

INDEX

- ABERCROMBIE, Prof. Patrick, 148 and
 n., 149
 Aberdeenshire, 136, 139
 Accrington (Lancs.), 184
 Adderley:
 Sir Charles, 21, 22
 Felicia, *see* Sneyd
 Adshead, Charles T., 149
 Africa, *see* South Africa
 Ainsdale (Lancs.), 183-4
 Alder, Revd E. T., 62
 Alderley (Ches.), 13, 14, 16
 Altcar (Lancs.), 47, 49
 Altcar Hall, 39
 America, North, 153; *and see* Canada;
 U.S.A.
 Anderson, Matthew, 135
 Angier, Mr, 15
 Appleton (Ches.), 180-1
Architects Journal, 165
 Arley Hall (Ches.), 180-1
Armes Prydein, 5
 Arnold, John, 42
 Arrowe (Ches.), 152
 Arwystl (personal name), 2, 3
 Arwystli (Wales), 2, 3
 Ashbourne (Derb.), 16
 Ashley-Cooper, Anthony, earl of
 Shaftesbury, 82
 Aslan, N. J., 162 n.
 Astbury (Ches.), 10, 11, 13, 16, 19, 20,
 25, 26
 Atholl, 8th duke of, *see* Stewart-Murray
 Australia, 108, 109, 128, 138

 BADDILEY (Ches.), 16, 26
 Baker, —, 49
 Balshaw:
 John, 41
 William, 41
 Bangor (Caern.), 139
 Barrett, William, 24, 25
 Barrow, John, 62, 63
 Baxter, John, 18 n.
 Bebington and Bromborough urban
 district council (Ches.), 154

 Beesley, George, 53
 Berkshire, *see* Reading
 Beverley (Yorks. E.R.), R.C. bishop of, *see*
 Briggs
 Bickerstaffe (Lancs.), 3
 Bidston (Ches.), 152
 Bidston Moss, 59, 69
 Bidwell, Peter, 118
 Bilston (Staffs.), 165 n.
 Binns, Jonathan, 52 n., 53
 Birkdale (Lancs.), 38-9
 Birkenhead (Ches.), 63, 64, 69, 91, 92,
 133, 139, 147, 150, 151-2
 Argyle Theatre, 133
 borough council, 146, 147, 148, 150,
 152, 153-4, 156-8, 160-1, 163-5,
 166
 cholera, 72, 73, 90, 91
 Communist Party, 156, 164
 dock commissioners, 57, 65, 66, 69-
 70, 71, 74, 76, 79, 81, 83, 92, 94
 dock embankment, 57, 65, 69 (map),
 70, 94-5
 docks, 58, 59, 65, 66, 67 (map), 68
 (map), 69, 75-6, 86-7, 88 (illus.),
 89, 93
 postal service, 93 n.
 St Andrew's Presbyterian church and
 school, Conway Street, 130
 Scots in, 130
 shipyards, 156
 trades council, 160
 Tranmere, *q.v.*
 Woodchurch, *q.v.*
Birkenhead Advertiser, 156
 Birkenhead and District St Andrew
 Society, 133, 134
 Birkenhead Dock Act (1844), 69
 Birkenhead Dock Company, 77
 Birkenhead Docks Completion Bill
 (1848), 69
Birkenhead News, 156
 Birket, river (Ches.), 59
 Birmingham (Warws.), 126
 Birt, Louisa, 132
 Black, K. Macleod, 130

- Blackburn (Lancs.), 184
 Blackburn, Henry, 42
 Blackpool (Lancs.), 134, 182–3
 Stanley Park, 137
 Blundell:
 Jonathan & Sons, coal merchants, 81
 Nicholas, 37, 116, 117
 family, 37, 117
 and see Weld-Blundell
 Board of Agriculture, 38
 Bolton (Lancs.), 153, 185
 Bonnie Prince Charlie, *see* Stuart, Charles
 Booth, Prof. Charles, 168
 Bootle (Lancs.), Scots in, 129, 133
 Bradshaw:
 H. C., 149
 James, 49
 William, 39
 Brefi, river (Wales), 4
 Brereton (Ches.), 21
 Brereton, John, 19
 Bretherton, John, 42
 Bridgewater, Derek, 168
 Briggs, John, R.C. bishop of Beverley, 103
 Bristol, 20
 Brittain, T. A., 168
 Bromborough (Ches.), *see* Bebington
 Brook, Thomas, 18, 19, 22, 29
 Brooke:
 John, 15, 30
 Mary, *see* Machin
 Brotherhood of St Vincent de Paul, 101, 110
 Brown:
 George, R.C. bishop of Liverpool, 99, 103, 104, 109, 116
 John, 79
 Brychyn (personal name), 2
 Brychyni, 2
 Brynsaithmarchog (Merion.), 4
 Budden, Lionel B., 149
 Budworth, Great (Ches.), 181
 Bumby (Ches.), 17
 Burns Dinners, 133, 134, 135
 Burslam, Captain, 14
 Butler, Samuel (writer), 12
 Byerley, Dr Isaac, 62
 CADBURY, South (Som.), 3
 Cadell (d. 808), king of Powys, 2
 Cadell (d. 909), Welsh king, 2
 Cadell (personal name), 2–3
 Cadell Dyrnllug, 2
 Cadwal (personal name), 1–2, 3
 Caernarfon, 139
 Caernarfonshire, *see* Bangor; Caernarfon
 Caldecote (Cams.), 10–11
 Cambridge:
 St John's College, 11
 University, 13
 Cambridgeshire, *see* Caldecote;
 Cambridge
 Canada, 131–2, 143; *and see* America,
 North
 Carmarthenshire, *see* Kidwelly
 Catholic Institute Magazine, 105
 Catholic Poor School Committee, 113
 Catholic Young Men's Society, 109
 Chadwick survey, 61
 Charles I, 21
 Charles II, 21
 Checkley (Staffs.), *see* Tean
 Checkley, G., 149
 Chelford (Ches.), 15, 30
 Cheshire, 1, 74
 cheese trade, 181
 cholera, 70, 89–90
 Church government and life during
 Interregnum, 9, 10, 14, 16, 17, 24,
 25, 27
 farming, 180–2
 M.P.s, 24
 migration to Liverpool, 140
 petitions to parliament, 7
 Presbyterianism after 1662, 30
 public health, 61
 Quakers, 25
 Scots societies, 134
 Tudor government, 175–9
 Wirral, *q.v.*
 and see individual place-names
 Cheshire Attestation (1648), 9
 Cheshire Voluntary Association (1653),
 21, 25
 Chester, 17, 24, 64, 93, 95, 178
 castle, 24
 cholera, 72, 73, 90, 93
 Church Lawton (Ches.), 15, 20
 Church of Scotland, 8, 128–9, 130, 131,
 143
 Clan Macleod Pipe Band, 137
 classis (form of church government), 9,
 14, 20, 22
 Cloughton (Ches.), 130
 Clifton (Lancs.), 116
 Clifton estates (Lancs.), 52

- Colley, Jessie, 92 n.
 Collick, Percy, M.P., 168
 Commins, Andrew, 119
 Committee for Plundered Ministers, 19
 Congleton (Ches.), 10, 17, 22, 25
 free school, 11
 Co-operative Building Society, 145
 Co-operative Society, 154
 Cothi, river (Wales), 4
 Crabtree, W., 149
 Crosby (Lancs.), 42, 136
 Croxteth (Lancs.), 34
 Croxteth Hall, 39
 Cunard (shipping line), 87
- DAILY MAIL*, 160
Daily Mirror, 160
 Daniel, Prof. J. E., 139
 Davenport, Katherine, m. Francis
 Moseley, 17
 Dawson, Alderman H. G. F., 162
 Dean Row (in Wilmslow, Ches.), 30
 Dean, Joshua, 83
 Dee, river, 66, 93
 Derby, earls of, *see* Smith-Stanley; Stanley
 Derbyshire, 9; *and see* Ashbourne;
 Wirksworth
 Devon, *see* Exeter
 Dickson, R. W., 36, 47
 Dinas Powys (Glam.), 3
 Dinckley (Lancs.), 1–3
 Dinckley brook (Lancs.), 3
 Dobson, Lawrence, 42
 Dod, H. A., 148
 Down, county (Irel.), 103
 Dublin (Irel.), All Hallowe's College, 104
 Duckenfield, Colonel Robert, 24
 Dudley (Worcs.), 165 n., 168
 Dukinfield (Ches.), 24
 Duncan, Dr William Henry, 70, 78, 95,
 98
 Dunlevy, Dr, 70
 Durham, county, *see* Ushaw College
 Dyfi, river (Wales), 4
- EASTHAM (Ches.), 73, 90
 Eaton, Samuel, 24
 Eccleston (near St Helens, Lancs.), 37
 Eccleston, Great (in Fylde, Lancs.), 117
 Eccleston:
 Basil Thomas, 37–8
 Thomas, 38
 family estates, 37–8, 39
- Edelman, Maurice, 165
 Edge, Thomas, 27, 29–30
 Edinburgh:
 George Heriot's School, 136
 University, 135
 Edinburgh, duke of, *see* Saxe-Coburg-
 Gotha
 Egremont (Ches.), 62, 78, 84
 Church Street, 71, 83
 Egremont Hotel, 81
 King Street, 80
 Trinity Presbyterian church, 130
 village, 70
 Elise, Pillar of, 2
 Elizabeth, Saint, 100
 Ellesmere (Salop.), 16
 Ellis, Clough Williams, 168
 Embery, —, 46
 Essex, *see* Ham, West
Estates Gazette, 168
 Everton (Lancs.), *see* Liverpool
 Ewart, Joseph, 69
 Exeter (Devon), 89, 95
- FARR, William, 72–3
 Fazakerly, James, 51
 Fender, river (Ches.), 152, 153–4, 167
 Fenianism, 119
 Ferdinand, Lewis L., 111
 Ferranti, Messrs, 194–5
 Fifth Monarchists, 25
 Fitton:
 Sir Edward, 20
 Felicia, *see* Sneyd
 Fleetwood (Lancs.), 137
 Fletcher, *see* Mills and Fletcher
 Flintshire, *see* Hanmer; Holywell
 Forshaw, J. H., 148 n., 149
 France, *see* Paris
 Francis, Saint, 100
 Fraser, A. MacAndrew (pseudonym), 139
 Free Church of Scotland, 130
 Fry, Maxwell, 146, 149
 Furness (Lancs.), 53–4
 iron industry, 175–6
 Furness Abbey (Lancs.), 110, 174
 Fylde (Lancs.), 33, 52
- GALWAY (Irel.), 99
 Garden City Movement, 150, 153
 Gawsworth (Ches.), 8, 10, 11, 13–14, 15,
 16, 17–18, 19, 21, 23, 27, 29
 Gawsworth Hall, 20–1

- Gee, Mr, 15
 General Board of Health, 57-8, 70, 74,
 75, 77-8, 80, 82, 83, 84, 86, 92, 93,
 94
 Gerard:
 Robert, 116
 family, 117
 Germanus, Saint, 2
 Germany, 161
 Glamorgan, *see* Dinas Powys
 Glasgow, 139
 Glengarry county (Ontario, Canada),
 131-2
 Goss, Alexander, R.C. bishop of
 Liverpool, 99, 104-8, 109, 116, 117
 Graham, James, 6th duke of Montrose,
 139
 Great Budworth (Ches.), *see* Budworth,
 Great
 Great Eccleston (Lancs.), *see* Eccleston,
 Great
 Great Sankey (Lancs.), *see* Sankey, Great
 Grieve, Christopher Murray (Hugh
 MacDiarmid), 135
 Gwawl, 5
 HALL:
 William Eaton, 34 n., 48 n., 49 n., 52
 n.
 Mrs, 81
 Halliday, Dr, 78-9, 94
 Halligan, M., 159
 Halton (Lancs.), 35 n.
 Ham, West (Essex), 89
 Hamilton, Revd James, 131
 Hammond, E. G., 62
 Hampstead Garden Suburb (Mdx), 150
 Hanmer (Flints.), 15-16, 23
 Hardie, Kier, M.P., 138
 Harrison, Major-General Thomas, 25
 Hassell, Thomas, 75
 Hawshead, Thomas, 42
 Heiron, John, 23
 Helena Victoria, Princess (granddaughter
 of Queen Victoria), 134
 Henry, Matthew, 12
 Herron, Alderman T. H., 158
 Hertfordshire, *see* Letchworth Garden
 Suburb
 Hesketh:
 Thomas Dalrymple, 45
 family, 34
 family estates, 34, 42, 43-5, 46, 48 n.
 Hewitt, W., 152
 Heydon estate (Norf.), 40
 Highland Games, 127, 131-2, 134, 137
 Highlands, Scottish, 123
 Hill, Charles, 75
 Hilversum (Netherlands), 160
 Hinckley (Leics.), 12, 27
 Holford, Prof. W. G., 148, 157
 Holland (Netherlands), 24
 Holland:
 Charles, 77-8
 Mr, 64
 Hollinworth, Mr, 15
 Holmes Chapel (Ches.), 12
 Holt, John, 36, 38
 Holywell (Flints.), 110
 Hough, Roger, 14, 15
 Howard, Ebenezer, 150, 153
 Hubberthorne, Richard, 25
 Hull, Mr, 49
 Hume, Revd Abraham, 103
 Huxley, Julian, 146
 Hywel Dda, Welsh king, 2
 ILKLEY (Yorks. W.R.), 3
 Independent Labour Party, 138
 Independents, 23-4, 25
 Ireland:
 emigration from, 123, 125
 emigrants to Liverpool, 97-113, 140
 and see Down, county; Dublin;
 Galway; Limerick; Meath, county;
 Ulster; Wexford
 Irish Nationalism, 111, 112, 118-20
 Irish Nationalist Party, 135
 Isaac, John Raphael, 88
 Isle of Man, 24
 Isthmian League, 136
 Italy, emigration from, 123
 JACKSON, Edward, 43
 Jacobitism, 138
 Jeynson, Thomas, 22
 Johnson:
 James, 42
 R. W., 153
 Jones, J. E., 139
 KEAY, Lancelot H., 150
 Keele (Staffs.), 20-1
 Kellett, Nether (Lancs.), 35 n.
 Kenrick, Father, 119
 Kermincham (Ches.), 11, 18, 30

- Kidwelly (Carm.), 1–2, 3
 Kirby, West (Ches.), 24, 66
 Kirkby (Lancs.), 47, 48
 Kirkdale (Lancs.), *see* Liverpool
 Knowsley (Lancs.), 47
 Knutsford (Ches.), 9, 17
- LABOUR PARTY, 138
- Laird, William, 66, 69, 133
- Lancashire, 1, 3, 9, 17, 20, 27
 agricultural change, 51
 cholera, 70, 89
 English occupation, 2, 4
 Fylde, *q.v.*
 land tenure, 42–3, 45–6
 landowners, 34
 migration to Liverpool, 140
 pre-English, 3, 6
 recusancy, 116–17
 roads, 179–80
 Roman Catholic gentry, 116–17
 rural housing and farm buildings, 33–55
 Scots societies, 134
and see individual place-names
- Lancashire and Cheshire Federation of
 Scottish Societies, 134, 136–7
- Lancaster, 153
- Landican (Ches.), 152, 153
- Lane, Father Gregory, 100
- Langley:
 Samuel, 14, 16
 Thomas, 14
 — (one of the above), 15
- Latham, John, 46
- Lauder, Harry, 133
- Lawton, Church (Ches.), *see* Church
 Lawton
- Lea Marston (Warws.), 21
- Lea, James, 84
- Leadbeater, Thomas, 12, 14, 22, 27, 29, 30
- Leasowe (Ches.), sandhills, 60 (map), 64
- Ledger, R., 34 n., 36 n., 47 n., 49 n., 50 n., 52 n.
- Leeds (Yorks. W.R.), 126
- Leicester, 5
- Leicestershire, *see* Hinckley; Leicester
- Letchworth Garden City (Herts.), 145, 150
- Lever, W. H., Viscount Leverhulme, 148, 149, 154
- Leverhulme, Viscount, *see* Lever
- Ley, John, 11
- Limerick (Irel.), 109
- Liscard (Ches.):
 cholera, 72–3, 90, 95
 Mill Lane, 87
 New Brighton, *q.v.*
 Queen's Arms Hotel, 64, 65, 80, 81
 township, 59, 77, 80
 village, 60 (map), 62, 65, 66
- Little Moreton (Ches.), *see* Moreton,
 Little
- Little Sankey (Lancs.), *see* Sankey, Little
- Littler, John, 47
- Liverpool, 59, 63, 64, 66, 70, 91, 148, 150, 188–90
 Adelphi Hotel, 139
 agricultural trade, 51
 Anglican cathedral, 131
 architecture, 192–3
 Athenaeum, 131
 borough council, 113, 114
 building workers' strike of 1846, 49
 Byrom Street, 132
 Caledonian school, 128
 Canning Street kirk, 129–30
 Catholic Bazaar, 117
 Catholic Charity Ball, 117
 Catholic Young Men's Society, 109–12, 116, 120
 cholera, 63, 72, 73, 78–9, 89–90, 91, 95
 Church of England, 103
 corporation, 66, 69, 81, 85
 docks, 69, 87
 Everton, 125
 Exchange Station, 139
 gaol, 97, 114
 Harrington Street, 129
 housing conditions, 98, 101
 Irish migrants, 97–113, 122, 125, 127
 Kirkdale, 125
 Labour Party, 190–2
 migration to, 124
 mixed marriages, 107
 Mount Pleasant, 125
 Mount Pleasant kirk, 128–9
 Myrtle Street, 132
 newspapers, 75
 North End, 98, 104, 105
 Oldham Street kirk, 128, 129, 131
 Orange Order, 105
 park estates, 193–4
 police, 97

- Liverpool (*cont.*)
 Princes Park, 125
 Protestantism, 102–3, 104, 105, 106,
 107–8, 114–15
 Roman Catholic Church, 99–120;
 adult education, 109–12; attendance,
 106; bishops, *see* Brown, George;
 Goss; O'Reilly; laity, 101–2, 104;
 orphanages, 102; priests, 100–1,
 104, 107, 108, 115; schools, 105,
 108, 113
 Royal Court Theatre, 143
 St Andrew's kirk, Rodney Street, 129,
 131
 St Augustine's chapel, Great Howard
 Street (R.C.), 104
 St Elizabeth's Institution for
 Unemployed Girls, 102
 St George's Hall, 137
 St George's kirk, Myrtle Street, 129
 St Joseph's chapel, Grosvenor Street
 (R.C.), 104
 St Mary's chapel (R.C.), 109
 St Nicholas's chapel (R.C.), 108
 St Patrick's chapel (R.C.), 101, 119
 St Patrick's Day parade, 105
 St Patrick's Day soirées, 105–6
 St Peter's kirk, Scotland Road, 129
 St Vincent's chapel, Norfolk Street
 (R.C.), 104
 Scotland Division, 135
 Scotland Road, 105, 129
 Scots doctors, 127
 Scots kirks, 127, 128–31, 141, 143
 Scots migration to, 125–7
 Scots residential areas, 125, 129, 136
 Scots societies, 127, 132–7, 141
 Scottish Nationalist politics in, 138–40
 select vestry, 98, 113–14
 stipendiary magistrate, 98
 Toxteth Park, 47, 125
 typhus, 98–9, 100
 Unitarians, 101, 113
 Victorian mercantile business, 187–8
 Welsh migration to, 122, 125, 127
 West Derby, *q.v.*
 Williamson Square, 105
 workhouse, 107, 114
 Liverpool and District St Andrew Society,
 133, 134
 Liverpool Bay, 66
 Liverpool Boys' Refuge, 102
 Liverpool Burns Club, 133, 135
 Liverpool Caledonian Association, 132
 Liverpool Caledonians (sports club), 136
 Liverpool Catholic Benevolent Society,
 102
 Liverpool Catholic Blind Asylum, 102
 Liverpool Catholic Club (1843–59), 112–
 13, 115, 116; *and see* Liverpool Irish
 Catholic Club
 Liverpool Catholic Institute, 105
 Liverpool Catholic Reformatory, 102
Liverpool Echo, 135, 168
 Liverpool Heriot Club, 136
 Liverpool Industrial Schools, 115
 Liverpool Irish Catholic Club (after 1860
 Liverpool Irish Club), 112–13, 115–
 16, 118–19, 120
 Liverpool Irish Patriotic Society, 119
Liverpool Journal, 99
Liverpool Mercury, 98, 101
 Liverpool North End and District
 Scottish Society, 133
 Liverpool Organization Ltd, 135
 Liverpool Protector Society, 112
 Liverpool Provident Building Society, 102
 Liverpool Scots Association, 133
 Liverpool Scots Society, 133, 134
 Liverpool Scots Sports Club, 136
 Liverpool Scottish Regiment, 141
 Liverpool Sheltering Homes, 132–3
 Liverpool University:
 Department of Civic Design, 149
 School of Architecture, 146, 148–9, 168
 Liverpool Wallace Society, 135, 138, 139,
 140
 Liverpool Welsh (sports club), 136
 Logan:
 David, M.P., 135
 Jimmy, 143
 London, 30, 153, 161
 Carlton Club, 110
 City corporation, 7
and see Ham, West; Hampstead
 Garden Suburb
 London Caledonians (soccer club), 136
London Evening Standard, 160
 London Scottish Rugby Football Club,
 136
 Longton (Lancs.), 42, 43
 Low, James, 44
 Lune valley (Lancs. and Westmld), 174–5
 MABINOGI, *Four Branches of the*, 5–6
 Macclesfield (Ches.), 17, 24, 30

- MacDiarmid, Hugh, *see* Grieve
- MacDonald, Ramsay, M.P., 138
- Machin:
 John, 10, 12–14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 23, 25,
 26, 29, 30
 Mary, m. John Brooke, 15
- Macleod, Angus, 137
- MacPherson, James, 80, 81, 83, 84, 89,
 95
- McVey, Alderman C., 151, 156, 164, 165,
 167
- Maghull (Lancs.), 46, 136
- Mainwaring:
 Colonel Henry, 11, 18
 Mary, 26
 Thomas, 16, 26
- Man, *see* Isle of Man
- Manchester, 27, 29, 124, 126
 Chetham's Hospital, 30
 Cholera Orphan School, 91
 classis, 27
 Cold House, 30
 Cross Street Chapel, 30
 Southern Cemetery, 30
 Victorian culture, 186–7
- Manchester Guardian*, 147
- Mann, Mr, 64
- Manning, Henry Edward, cardinal-
 archbishop of Westminster, 116
- Marchog, Saint, 4
- Marston, Lea (Warws.), *see* Lea Marston
- Martindale, Adam, 17, 19, 23, 29
- Marton (Ches.), 17
- Mawdesley (Lancs.), 42
- Mawdsley, John, 69
- Mawson:
 T. H., 149, 153
 T. H. & Sons, 153
- Meath, county (Irel.), 100
- Melville, Councillor —, 164
- Merionethshire, *see* Brynsaithmarchog
- Mersey, river, 57, 58–9, 66, 85
 estuary, 4
 ferries, 59, 85, 87
- Mersey Docks and Harbour Board, 86
- Merseyside:
 Irish migration to, 122, 125
 Scots migration to, 122, 125, 127
- Middlesex, *see* Hampstead Garden
 Suburb
- Middlewich (Ches.), 14
- Miles Aircraft Co., 165 n.
- Mills and Fletcher, Messrs, 81, 82, 83, 84
- Ministry of Health, 158, 166, 167, 168
- Mitchel Troy (Mon.), 5
- Molyneux:
 Charles William (d. 1795), 1st earl of
 Sefton, 41
 Charles William (d. 1855), 3rd earl of
 Sefton, 50
 family, earls of Sefton, 34, 39
 family estates, 34, 35, 36, 39–40, 41–2,
 46–7, 48–50, 51–2, 53
- Monmouthshire, *see* Mitchell Troy
- Montrose, 6th duke of, *see* Graham
- Morecambe (Lancs.), 134
- Moreton, Little (Ches.), Hall, 29
- Moseley:
 Francis, 17
 Katherine, *see* Davenport
- Munro, Samuel, 135, 138, 139
- Murphy, Father Francis, 104
- NANTWICH (Ches.), 17
- Nation, The*, 105
- National Brotherhood of St Patrick, 119
- Neston (Ches.), 73, 90
- Nether Kellett (Lancs.), *see* Kellett
- Netherlands, *see* Hilversum; Holland
- Netherton (Lancs.), *see* Stand Park
- Nevill, W. H., 78
- New Brighton (Ches.), 84, 86
- New England (U.S.A.), 24
- Newcastle under Lyme (Staffs.), 14, 15,
 25; *and see* Seabridge
- Newcastle upon Tyne (Northumb.), 125,
 126
- Newcome:
 Elizabeth, 17, 20–1, 27, 30
 Henry, 7–31; activities after 1662, 30;
 activities as minister of Gawsworth,
 10–11, 13–14, 15–21; activities at
 Manchester, 27; autobiography, 7,
 10, 11–12, 19, 26–7; biography of
 John Machin, 12, 14; character and
 religious attitudes, 12, 14, 15, 19–
 20, 21, 22, 24–5, 29; clerical
 practices, 26; early life, 10–11;
 finances, 27; humour, 23;
 ordination, 11
- Rose, 11
- Stephen, 10–11
- News Chronicle*, 160
- Newton-le-Willows (Lancs.), 4
- Nisbet, W., 78–9, 94
- Norfolk, 39–40; *and see* Heydon estate

- North Rode (Ches.), *see* Rode, North
Northern Press, 110, 118
Northumberland, *see* Newcastle upon
Tyne
Northwich (Ches.), 9, 15, 17
Norway, emigration from, 123
Nugent, Monsignor James, 101, 105–7
- O'BRIEN, Father Richard Baptist, 109,
111, 112
O'Reilly, Bernard, R.C. bishop of
Liverpool, 100, 101
Ormerod, George, 152
Ormskirk (Lancs.), 116
Oxton (Ches.), 152
- PARIS, 150
Parker, Barry, 150
Parkinson, Canon Richard, 12
Parr, Dr, 70, 81
Parry:
Richard, 65, 71, 75
Thomas, 62, 64, 65
Paul, Saint Vincent de, 100
Peers, Mr and Mrs, 64
Penkett, John, 62
Penny, Isaac, 80, 82–3
Penwortham (Lancs.), 43
Picture Post, 146, 165
Pillar of Elise, 2
Pius IX, Pope, 114
Porcupine, The, 113, 129
Port Sunlight (Ches.), 148, 153, 154, 166
Porter, Thomas, 16
Potter, Mr, 47
Poulton (Ches.), 66, 69, 81, 87
cholera, 76
village, 60 (map), 65
and see Poulton cum Seacombe;
Seacombe
Poulton cum Seacombe (Ches.):
cholera, 72–3, 90
Egremont, *q.v.*
ratepayers, 57–8, 70, 74
sewerage, 57, 65, 66
township, 57–8, 59, 76, 77, 80
and see Poulton; Seacombe
Powys (Wales), 2
Prentice, Alderman G., 158, 167
Prenton (Ches.), 152
Presbyterian Church in England, 129
Presbyterian Church of England, 130
Presbyterian Young Men's Evangelical
Association, 129–30
Presbyterians and Presbyterianism, 7–31
Prestbury (Ches.), 17, 20, 22
Preston (Lancs.), 134
Priestley, J. B., 146
- QUAKERS, 20, 25
- RAE, Hamish, 135
Rainford (Lancs.), 4
Rainhill (Lancs.), 165
Rathbone, William, 113
Rawlinson, Robert, 58, 61, 74–9, 82, 85,
87, 91, 92–3, 94
Reading (Berks.), 91–2, 93, 165 n.
Reddish, Edward, 18 n.
Reilly, Prof. Charles H., 145–69
as head of Liverpool School of
Architecture, 148–9
opinions on borough engineers, 148,
149–50, 155, 161
opinions on garden suburbs, 159, 161
plans for Woodchurch, 151, 154–65,
166, 167, 168
Repeal Association, 109
Rhodri the Great, Welsh king, 2
Rhymini, river (Wales), 4
Ribble, river, 3
valley, 2
Ribbon clubs, 119
Ribchester (Lancs.), 3, 173–4
Rob Roy, 134
Roberts:
Revd Edward, 58
Thomas, 84
Robinson, Bertie, 146, 147, 150–1, 154,
155–8, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 167
Rode, North (Ches.), 8
Rogerson, Edward, 49
Roman Catholics, *see* Liverpool: Roman
Catholic Church
Roscoe Lecture, 149
Rostherne (Ches.), 17, 19–20, 23
Rothwell, William, 52, 53
Roughley, William, 38
Rowse, Herbert J., 149, 165, 166, 167,
168, 169
Royal College of Physicians, 72
Royal Institute of British Architects, 163,
165
Royden:
Ernest, 152

- Joan, 152 n.
 Rufford (Lancs.), 34
 Rushton, Edward, 98
 Russell, Lord John, 114
- ST HELENS (Lancs.), 4, 133-4
 St Helens and District Caledonian Society, 133-4
 Sandbach (Ches.), 11
 Sanderson, James, 18 n.
 Sankey, Great (Lancs.), 4
 Sankey, Little (Lancs.), 4
 Sankey Bridges (Lancs.), 4
 Sankey brook (Lancs.), 1, 3-6
 valley, 5-6
 Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, Alfred, duke of
 Edinburgh, 87
 Scarisbrick (Lancs.), 34
 Scarisbrick:
 family, 34
 family estates, 34, 43 n., 46
 Scotland:
 emigration from, 123-4
 industrialization, 123-4
 migration to, 124
 universities, 124
 and see Aberdeenshire; Edinburgh;
 Glasgow; Highlands
 Scott:
 Giles Gilbert, 149
 Sir Walter, 134
 Scottish National Party, 138-9, 140
 Seabridge (in Newcastle under Lyme,
 Staffs.), 12, 14, 16, 21, 25, 26, 29
 Seacombe (Ches.), 66, 67 (map), 69, 75,
 77, 84, 86, 92
 cholera, 75, 78-9, 94
 Cottage Hospital, 62, 71
 Crown Reserve, *see* Seacombe: North
 Reserve
 Demesne Street, 61-2, 71
 Dispensary for Children, 61-2
 Fell Street, 61
 ferry service, 71, 81
 North (or Crown) Reserve, 68 (map),
 69, 76, 80, 85
 Parry's Hotel, 62, 64, 71, 74
 Presbyterian mission, 130
 sewage, 74
 sewers, 79, 85-6
 shoreline, 57-8, 70, 76, 81, 92, 95
 village, 57, 60 (map), 64, 65, 66, 70,
 76, 92
 and see Poulton; Poulton cum
 Seacombe
 Sefton, earls of, *see* Molyneux
 Shaftesbury, earl of, *see* Ashley-Cooper
 Sharp, Thomas, 145
 Sheffield (Yorks. W.R.), 126
 Sheil, Richard, 113-15
 Sheridan, Father, 109
 Shevington (Lancs.), 42, 46
 Short, Councillor —, 167
 Shrewsbury, 16, 27
 Shropshire, 9, 30; *and see* Ellesmere;
 Shrewsbury; Whixall
 Silkin, Lewis, M.P., 168
 Sillito:
 Randle, of Church Lawton (Ches.), 15,
 20
 Randle, of Tean (Staffs.), 15, 27
 Sim, Andrew, 136, 139
 Simey, Prof. Charles, 168
 Smallwood, Roger, 18 n.
 Smith-Stanley, Edward, earl of Derby,
 128
 Sneyd, Felicia, m. (1) Sir Edward Fitton,
 (2) Sir Charles Adderley, 20-1
 Solemn League and Covenant (1643), 8,
 28
 Somerset, *see* Cadbury, South
 South Africa, 109
 South Cadbury (Som.), *see* Cadbury,
 South
 Southport (Lancs.), 134, 136
 Spain, emigration from, 123
 Staffordshire, 10, 14, 16, 17, 30; *and see*
 Bilston; Keele; Newcastle under
 Lyme; Seabridge; Tean
 Stand Park (in Netherton, Lancs.), 39
 Stanley:
 Sir William, 176, 178
 family, earls of Derby, 34
 and see Smith-Stanley
 Steele, Richard, 15-16, 23, 30
 Stevenson, Nicholas, 13
 Stewart, Andy, 143
 Stewart-Murray, John George, 8th duke
 of Atholl, 134
 Stockport (Ches.), 24, 25, 114
 Stone, Mr (medical practitioner), 63
 Stringer, Ralph, 24
 Stuart, Charles (Bonnie Prince Charlie),
 134
 Such, James, 42
 Sullivan, A. M., 105

- Swaine, John, 18
Swettenham (Ches.), 14, 16
- TARBOCK (Lancs.), 46
Tarleton (Lancs.), 42
Tean (in Checkley, Staffs.), 15, 27
Teifi, river (Wales), 4
Telford, Thomas, 66
Thom, Dr D., 128 n.
Thomas, Saint (the apostle), 5
Thompson, T. Longstreth, 148 n.
Thornton Hough (Ches.), 153
Tiplady, Charles, 184
Toddi, river (Wales), 4
Town Planning Institute, 145
Town Planning Review, 149
Toxteth Park (Lancs.), *see* Liverpool
Tranmere (Ches.), 130
Troddi, river (Wales), 5
Tudor Walters Report (1918), 145
Tywi, river (Wales), 4
- U.S.A., 108, 127, 128, 138, 143; *and see*
 America, North; New England
Ulster (Irel.), 103
Unitarians, *see* Liverpool: Unitarians
United Presbyterian Church, 129, 130
Unwin, Raymond, 150
Upton (in Wirral, Ches.), 159–60
Ushaw College (co. Dur.), 100
Utopia, 145, 162
- VATICAN, 116
Victoria, Queen, 87
- WAINWRIGHT, Richard, 46
Wales, *see individual place-names*
Wallasey (Ches.), 57–95
 borough council, 154
 cholera outbreak (1832), 62–3, 91
 cholera outbreak (1849), 69, 70–4, 78,
 91, 94–5
 cholera outbreak (1854), 81–2
 cholera outbreak (1866), 89–91, 93, 95
 Church Street, 65
 docks, 59, 85
 Egremont, *q.v.*
 gas supply, 85
 geography, 58–9, 60 (map)
 health and watch committee, 71–2
 health care, 61–3
 Hope Street, 65
 housing conditions, 64
 improvement commissioners, 58, 64,
 75–6, 76, 77–8
 improvement committee, 64–6, 69,
 70–2, 74, 78, 79–80, 92, 93; clerk,
 65, 70, 71; rate collector, 64;
 surveyor, 64, 65, 70
 Infectious Diseases Hospital, 62
 inspector of nuisances, 62
 Leasowe, *q.v.*
 Liscard, *q.v.*
 local board of health, 62, 75, 77–8,
 79–87, 93, 94, 95; offices, 83; works
 and health committee, 62, 80–3
 medical officer of health, 62, 91
 Musical Festival, 134
 New Brighton, *q.v.*
 parish, 59
 parish church, 63, 91
 police force, 74, 93 n.
 population, 59, 61
 postal service, 93 n.
 Poulton, *q.v.*
 Poulton cum Seacombe, *q.v.*
 private doctors, 62, 63
 ratepayers, 78, 83, 84, 85–6
 road building and repairs, 65
 sanitary inspector, 62, 91
 Seacombe, *q.v.*
 settlement pattern, 59, 60 (map)
 sewers, 71, 81–4, 93
 surveyor, 62
 township, 59, 77, 80, 90
 urbanization, 59
 Victoria Central Hospital, 62
 village, 60 (map), 73
 water supply, 82, 83, 85, 87, 89, 92, 93
Wallasey and Seacombe Cottage
 Hospitals and Wallasey Dispensary,
 62
Wallasey Caledonian Society, 133
Wallasey Dispensary, 61–3, 91
Wallasey Improvement Act (1845), 58,
 63–4, 76, 78
Wallasey Improvement Act (1858), 86
Wallasey Improvement Act (1864), 87
Wallasey Pool, 59, 60 (map), 65, 66, 66–
 70, 85, 88 (illus.), 89, 92, 94
Walton, Catherine, 42
Warburton family, 180
Warrington (Lancs.), 4, 137
Warwickshire, *see* Birmingham; Lea
 Marston
Watson, Henry, 184

- Weld-Blundell:
 Thomas, 116
 family, 183–4
- West, James, 64
- West Derby (Lancs.), 136
- West Ham (Essex), *see* Ham, West
- West Kirby (Ches.), *see* Kirby, West
- Westminster, archbishop of, *see* Manning
- Westminster Assembly of Divines, 8, 11,
 23
- Westmorland, *see* Lune valley
- Wexford (Irel.), 112
- Whitley (Ches.), 29
- Whitty, James, 112–15
- Whixall (Salop.), 16
- Willan, Mr (medical practitioner), 63
- Wilmslow (Ches.), 17, 19; *and see* Dean
 Row
- Wiltshire, 128
- Winch, Mr, 64
- Winck, Henry, 69
- Wirksworth (Derb.), 14
- Wirral (Ches.), 30, 74
- cholera, 73, 81–2, 89–90
- metropolitan borough council, 146
- north Wirral flats, 59
- poor law union, 62
- proposed ship canal, 66
- Scots in, 130, 136
- Wirral Society, 152 n.
- Wirral urban district council (Ches.), 154
- Wood, Robert, 18 n.
- Woodchurch (Ches.), 145–69
- cholera, 73
- Co-operative Society laundry, 154
- Holy Cross church, 152
- parish, 152
- Pool Lane, 153
- population, 152
- school, 152
- Worcestershire, *see* Dudley
- Wright, John, 38–9
- Wrightington (Lancs.), 46
- YORKSHIRE, *see* Ilkley; Leeds; Sheffield
- Young Ireland, 109, 119