PROCEEDINGS,

TWENTIETH SESSION, 1867–68.

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING,

Royal Institution, Colquitt Street, Liverpool, 18th October, 1867.

PETER R. M'QUIE, Esq., IN THE CHAIR.

The SECRETARY read the following

REPORT.

DURING the last year, eighteen ordinary Meetings have been held, three of which have been of a miscellaneous character, when the friends of Members, including ladies, were present. The plan of conducting the business of the Society by Committees of the various Sections having been found inconvenient, it has been thought desirable, while preserving intact the objects for which the Society was established, to make such changes in its constitution as it is hoped will tend to its more successful working. Early in the Session, the Council appointed a Committee to consider whether it would be desirable to alter the laws, with a view to the abolition of the Sectional divisions; also, whether the Meetings should be held fortnightly instead of thrice a month; and further, whether the Society's place of meeting could be changed with advantage. This Committee, after due consideration, recommended that the existing laws be repealed, and a new code adopted in their stead, which should effect the following changes in the constitution of the Society, viz.:—

1.—Abolition of the Sectional Divisions.
2.—Re-arrangement of Meetings.
3.—Reduction of the number of the Members of the Council.
4.—Provision for the appointment of Associates.
5.—Provision for the appointment of Local Secretaries.

It was also recommended that the Society's place of meeting should be changed from the Free Library to the Royal Institution, Colquitt Street.

The proposed changes were submitted to the Members for approval at a Special General Meeting, held July 1st, 1867, when they were unanimously adopted. In accordance with this resolution, the new code of Laws has been printed, and will be included in the current volume of the Proceedings. The Library and other property of the Society has been removed to the Royal Institution, where the future Meetings of the Society will be held.

During the year, the Society has lost the valuable services of Mr. Genn, as Assistant Secretary. He had been the stipendiary Secretary of the Society for about ten years, and by his zeal and ability contributed in no small degree to its success. Mr. Genn's services were acknowledged by a special resolution of the Council, recording their sense of the admirable manner in which he had fulfilled the duties of his office, and recommending his election as a Life Member, without payment of fees, which proposal has been adopted. Mr. Chas. Dyall succeeds Mr. Genn as Assistant Secretary. Changes have also taken place in the Honorary Officers of the Society. Mr. Waterhouse has resigned his position as Honorary Secretary, and Mr. David Buxton, at the request of the Council, has undertaken the duties of that office, Mr. Waterhouse succeeding him as Honorary Librarian. A further change will have to be made at the present Meeting. Mr. Burke, after seven years of assiduous attention to the interests of the Society in the office of Treasurer, feels bound by the state of his health to discontinue his services, though his colleagues hope to enjoy the benefit of his experience and advice as a Member of the Council.

The Balance Sheet exhibits a satisfactory result, and the Annual Volume is now ready for distribution among the Members.

The Society may be congratulated upon the fact that, during the past year, the noble collection of objects of antiquity which belonged to Mr. Joseph Mayer, President of this Society, has become, by his free gift, the property of the public. In a community like this, it could hardly fail that so much disinterestedness and public spirit should meet with suitable acknowledgment. Many such acknowledgments, in which the Members of the Historic Society have taken their part, have already been made; but the Council think that special allusion by them in the Report of the Society is peculiarly appropriate and due, on account of the character of the collection itself, as illustrating their own pursuits and purposes, and because of the intimate connection of the donor with this Society, as one of its founders, and from the first one of its chief officers, and now its President. This sentiment, they feel assured, will be heartily approved by the Society.

It was moved by Mr. Henry Dawson, seconded by Mr. Sansom, and resolved unanimously:—

> That the Report now read be adopted, and printed and circulated with the Proceedings of the Society.

On the motion of Mr. Brakell, seconded by Mr. Greenwood, it was resolved:—

> That the thanks of the Society be given to the Officers and other Members of the Council for their services during the past year.

Mr. BURKE, Treasurer, read the following Statement of Accounts for the Year ending 18th October, 1867:—

THE HISTORIC SOCIETY OF LANCASHIRE AND CHESHIRE *in Account with*

Dr. WILLIAM BURKE, *Treasurer.* *Cr.*

				£	s.	d.
I. THE VOLUMES:—						
Balce. delivery Vol. VI, N.S.	0	3	2			
Delivery, Vol. VII., N.S. ...	5	0	0			
Printing and Binding ditto	74	6	7			
Illustrating ditto	12	9	0			
				91	18	9
II. SESSIONAL EXPENSES:—						
Printing and delivering Circulars &c.	15	13	6			
Stationery	1	12	0			
Postage Stamps	5	12	1			
Refreshments at Meetings	11	2	0			
Advertisements, Messages, Parcels & Miscellaneous	5	4	11			
Insurance of Stock	1	8	0			
Commission to Collector..	4	9	3			
Assistant Secretaries	37	10	0			
				82	11	9
III. PERMANENT CHARGES:—						
Repairing and fitting cases in Museum	8	10	2			
				8	10	2
IV. SPECIAL EXPENSES:—						
Removal of Books and Furniture from Free Library to Royal Institution....	1	1	0			
				1	1	0
Balance carried down				56	14	8
				£240	16	4

Oct. 18, 1867.	£	s.	d.
By Balance from Session XVIII, 1865–66	1	19	11
„ Receipts in Session XIX, viz.:—			
Arrears	34	2	6
Entrance Fees	3	3	0
Annual Subscriptions, Ses. XIX	155	18	6
Ditto in advance, Session XX..	1	1	0
Compositions for Life Membership	21	0	0
Balance of Special Account ..	18	6	3
Books and book covers sold ..	5	5	2
	£240	16	4

By Balance brought down £56 14 8

Liverpool, 18th October, 1867.

E. & O. E.

Examined, (Signed) WILLIAM BURKE, *Treasurer.*

(Signed) PETER R. M'QUIE, E. F. EVANS, } *Auditors.*

It was moved by Mr. SANSOM, seconded by Mr. EVANS, and resolved unanimously:—

That the Treasurer's Statement of Accounts for Session XIX, 1866-67, now read, be passed, and printed and circulated with the Proceedings, and that the best thanks of the Society be given to Mr. William Burke for his valuable services as Treasurer during the last seven years.

A ballot having been taken for the Officers and Members of the Council, the result was announced from the Chair. (See page iv.)

November 14th, 1867.

JOSEPH MAYER, F.S.A., President, in the Chair.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By the Rev. Dr. Hume.

1. A Lasso, from South America.
2. Ear-rings worn by Indian women in Chili.
3. Specimens of stirrups worn by Indian Chiefs and common horsemen in South America.

By Mr. H. Ecroyd Smith.

1. *Quern*, or hand-mill, found in Kirkcudbrightshire, composed of common Scotch granite, about 15 in. diameter, and interesting in exhibiting both the original and recent mode of use. In the upper portion, or *Rider*, is the socket in which an instrument worked the mill in the grinding of grain, acorns, &c. Latterly it has been applied to the bruising of barley for the still, and no instrument or handle being forthcoming, holes have been made in the upper surface for the insertion of the end of the finger or thumb in what must have proved a very tedious process of rotation.
2. A small object of *Ivory*, lately found under the window-sill of the oldest house in Crawshaw-booth, built in 1610, and locally known as "The Mansion House." It is supposed to have belonged to a game of chance, and is inscribed in punctured characters—

A GOOD WIFE	BUT SUM DO
MAKES HER	LIKE 1693 A
HUSBAND SING;	SERPENT STING.

A relic of a similar character he stated to be in the possession of an antiquarian friend, Mr. Richard Walter, of Percombe Hill, Somerset, but bearing the inscription—

"Now man with man is so unjust,
"That one can scarce tell who to trust."

3. Donation to the Society by Mr. Smith.

A chromo-lithograph, lately published by himself, and accompanied by a letter-press description of a Roman Mosaic Pavement, found at Aldborough, Yorkshire, the ancient *Isurium-Brigantum*. It has been admirably rendered, *tessera* for *tessera*, by Mr. Joseph Worrall,—a perfect *fac-simile* of the original. The design pourtrays the historic infants, *Romulus* and *Remus*, as found suckled by a large *wolf* at the mouth of the celebrated cavern under the Palatine Hill (recently rediscovered), and sheltered by a *fig-tree*, where the box or cradle which contained them had been stranded through an inundation of the Tiber, in place of being carried out to sea, according to the murderous intention of their relative Numitor,

king of Alba. Although this design is occasionally met with upon coins, both of the earlier and later Empire, it has rarely been found either in Sculpture, Mosaic, or Fresco, and this is the only known instance of its representation in a Romano-*British* Mosaic.

The President's Opening Address was read—"ON THE STUDY OF ARCHÆOLOGY."*

November 28th, 1867. MISCELLANEOUS MEETING.

Dr. Hume exhibited a large number of articles collected in South America, consisting of Domestic Utensils, Implements of Husbandry, Trappings of Horsemen, Natural Products, &c., &c., and in connection with their history read the following Paper:—

"ILLUSTRATIONS OF BRITISH ANTIQUITIES, DERIVED FROM OBJECTS FOUND IN SOUTH AMERICA."†

December 12th, 1867.

WILLIAM MATHISON, Esq., in the Chair.

The following gentlemen were duly elected Ordinary Members of the Society:—

Miles Pilling Elsby, Esq., Bebington.
Gilbert G. Walmsley, Esq., Lord Street.
Frederick Boyle, Esq., F.R.G.S.
James Pickering, Esq., Fisher House, Orrell.

The following Papers were read:—

ON THE ANCIENT CASTLE AT BURY, LANCASHIRE,‡ *by Charles Hardwick, Esq.*

NOTES UPON WAR MEDALS, NAVAL AND MILITARY,‖ *by J. Harris Gibson, Esq.*

January 9th, 1868.

T. T. WILKINSON, Esq., F.R.A.S., in the Chair.

The following gentlemen were duly elected Ordinary Members of the Society:—

Rev. Charles Jones, Rock Ferry.
J. T. Ellerbeck, Esq., Bold Street, Liverpool.

* Transactions, p. 1. † Transactions, p. 215. ‡ Transactions, p. 17.
‖ Transactions, p. 13.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By the Rev. Dr. Hume.
Various Photographs of the Compagnia Church at Santiago, Chili, after its destruction by fire.

By W. D. Chidson, Esq.
A Collection of Prize Photographs.

The following Paper on Photography was read:—

"The Mortar Phantom and its Meteorological Sequence," *by T. Skaife, Esq.*

January 23rd, 1868.

William Mathison, Esq., in the Chair.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By Mr. J. H. Gibson.
An original drawing of Prince Rupert's Cottage, and two volumes of Goldsmith's and Parnell's Poems, beautifully illustrated with wood engravings by Bewick.

By Mr. Wood.
Specimens of Copies of Wood Carvings made by Machinery.

Mr. Forrest suggested the desirability of the Society taking steps to obtain and preserve the biographies of eminent men in the two Counties of Lancashire and Cheshire. After an interesting conversation on the subject, Mr. J. T. Kilpin undertook to prepare a biographical sketch of the late Mr. Elmes, Architect of St. George's Hall, &c., &c., and to read the same at a future Meeting of the Society.

The following Paper was read:—

On the Historic Periods of English Architecture and Archæology; First Period, the Romano-British,* *by H. H. Vale, Esq., F.R.I.B.A.*

February 6th, 1868.

William Mathison, Esq., in the Chair.

In opening the Proceedings, the Chairman alluded to the death of a valued Member of the Society, Mr. William Rathbone. After highly eulogising the character of the deceased gentleman, he moved, seconded by Mr. David Buxton, Honorary Secretary, and it was unanimously resolved:—

That a minute be entered on the records of the Society expressive

* Transactions, p. 67.

of regret at the decease of its venerable member, the late William Rathbone, Esq., and its desire to add its tribute of respect and admiration to the character of the deceased, and of sympathy with the members of his family.

William Cunliffe Brooks, Esq., M.D., of Barlow Hall, near Manchester, was duly elected an Ordinary Member of the Society.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By Mr. A. C. Gibson.
A drawing of an old Farm-house in Cumberland, the birth-place of Fletcher Christian, the Mutineer of the Bounty.

By Mr. David Buxton.
A gold coin of the reign of John V., of Portugal, bearing the date 1730, being remarkable for the beauty of its execution and its good state of preservation.

By Mr. J. R. Hughes.
The nest of the Baya, an East Indian Bird.

The following Paper was read:—

On the Lakeland of Lancashire, No. IV.,* *by A. C. Gibson, Esq., F.S.A.*

February 20th, 1868.

Rev. Dr. Hume in the Chair.

The following gentlemen were duly elected Ordinary Members of the Society:—

Rev. W. R. Burgess.
Samuel Smith, jun., Esq.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By Mr. H. E. Smith.
Specimens of barbed arrows of bone, casts of perforated bones, and portions of tusks of Mammoth, carved with a representation of that extinct monster; Celts and Spear-heads of flint: all from the South of France; also a Spear-head from Norfolk, and a Stone Malleus from North America, found upon the quays of the Liverpool North Docks.

By the Rev. Dr. Hume.
Several vessels of domestic use employed by the South American Indians to contain food for burial with the dead.

* Transactions, p. 47.

The following Papers were read:—

NOTICE OF MAMMALIAN REMAINS RECENTLY FOUND IN WIRRAL, *by Mr. H. E. Smith.*

NARRATIVES OF PERSONS LOST IN THE SOUTH AMERICAN DESERTS, *by the Rev. Dr. Hume.*

March 5th, 1868.

JOSEPH MAYER, Esq., F.S.A., in the Chair.

Mr. T. J. Kilpin, 6, Grove Street, Liverpool, was duly elected an Ordinary Member of the Society.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By Mr. Charles Potter.

A personal leathern strap, replete with silver studs, supposed to have been in use about the 15th century; found last year on the shore near Hoylake.

By the President.

A Terra-Cotta Tile, found in the garden of Mr. R. H. Foster, Mersey Terrace, Bebington, by his son Richard Radclyffe, and presented by him to the Mayer Collection in the Town Museum. It is interesting as probably having belonged to the old Church, not far distant from where it was found, as well as from the quaint inscription upon it, which is drawn in a white slip or glaze upon brown glaze ground, which reads thus:—

(Remeember) yi life	(or)	Rémember thy life
May not ēu endure,		May not ever endure,
Yat yow dost yi self		That thou doest thyself
Of yat yow art sure;		Of that thou art sure;
But yat yow kepist		But that thou keepest
On to yi future cure,		Unto thy future cure,
And ēu hit avail ye		And ever it availe thee
Hit is but aventure.		It is but adventure (chance).

The following Paper was read:—

THE CHARACTERISTICS OF NATIONAL GROWTH: A CHAPTER IN CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY,* *by David Buxton, F.R.S.L., Hon. Sec.*

March 19th, 1868. MISCELLANEOUS MEETING.

Rev. Dr. HUME in the Chair.

A numerous company of Members and their friends, including ladies, assembled in the Library to inspect a collection of Antiquities, &c., which had been arranged for this occasion by the Assistant Secretary.

* Transactions, p. 33.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By J. Harris Gibson, Esq.

1. A collection of War Medals, Naval and Military, including the Papal War Medal of 1860, presented by Pope Pius IX. to a British Officer.
2. Ornaments from the uniform of a Warrington Volunteer, and documents relating to that body signed by the late Lord Palmerston.
3. A complete collection of Copper Coins, from Elizabeth to Victoria.
4. A number of Ancient Pamphlets relating to Lancashire.

By B. L. Benas, Esq.

Military Decorations, from Persia.

By Joseph Mayer, F.S.A.

Numerous Antique Figures, in clay, found in Central America.

By David Buxton, Esq., Honorary Secretary.

A Bible, printed in the Sandwich Islands in the vernacular of that country.

By Mr. C. Dyall, Assistant Secretary.

Copy of the Genealogy of the Hattons, of the County of Chester.

By Mr. Thomas Gibson.

1. A large collection of Dried Wild Plants of the district, with specimens of their seeds (exhibited before).
2. Cases of Foreign Moths and Butterflies.

By Mr. H. Ecroyd Smith.

An impression in gutta-percha of a finely preserved and perfect seal of Shakespeare's celebrated "Prince Hal," executed between the years 1405 and 1413. The original matrix, which is of a mixed metal, probably *latten*, has been twice lost, having disappeared after discovery and publication in the middle of last century, its recovery only dating about twelve years back (Aug. 1855). It bears in the field the effigy of Prince Henry, afterwards Henry V., mounted upon a richly caparisoned charger among trees, his arms occurring no less than four times, viz., upon the shield, and on the breastplate, the tabard, and the housings of the horse. The circumscription reads:—
"S'. Henr: Principis Wall: Duc. Acquit: Lancastr. and
"Cornnb: Comes Castr. de (or et) Dmio de Kermerdyne."
"*The Seal of Henry, Prince of Wales, Duke of Aquitaine, Lan-*
"*caster and Cornwall, Earl of Chester and of the Lordship of*
"*Carmarthen (or Lord of the Manor of Carmarthen).*

The following Papers were read:—

A Description of Niagara in the Depth of Winter, *by the Rev. Dr. Hume.*

The Land and Fresh-Water Shells of Great Britain,* *by Mr. Thomas Gibson.*

A Description by an Eye-witness of the Earthquake in the Danish West India Islands, *read by David Buxton, Esq.*

* Transactions, p. 325.

April 2nd, 1868.

N. WATERHOUSE, Esq., Honorary Librarian, in the Chair.

Mr. James Hewitt, 1, Dover Street, Liverpool, was duly elected an Ordinary Member of the Society.

The following Paper was read :—

ON THE PREPARATIONS MADE IN KENT TO RESIST THE SPANISH ARMADA,* *by Joseph Mayer, F.S.A.*

April 16th, 1868.

THOMAS GIBSON, Esq., in the Chair.

The following objects were exhibited :—

Specimens of Roman Pottery, found at Wilderspool, near Warrington, presented to the Society by Dr. Kendrick.

By Mr. H. E. Smith, in illustration of his Paper.
Numerous objects of Antiquarian interest, found during the year on the Cheshire shore.

The following Paper was read :—

ARCHÆOLOGY OF THE MERSEY DISTRICT, 1867,† *by Mr. H. Ecroyd Smith.*

April 30th, 1868.

A. C. GIBSON, F.S.A., Honorary Curator, in the Chair.

The following objects were exhibited :—

By Mr. J. A. Forrest.
1. A plaster model of a cross, found at Glencairn, now in the possession of Dr. Grierson, of Thornhill, embellished with numerous symbolic figures.
2. A "*Permit*," signed by the poet Burns.

By Mr. Thomas Gibson.
1. A pebble of yellow quartz crystal, found on the Welsh coast.
2. Part of an edged celt or chisel, in fine green *serpentine*.

By Joseph Boult, Esq., in illustration of his Paper.
1. Tracing of a plan, prepared in 1821, of property offered for sale in Garston.

* Transactions. p. 191. † Transactions, p. 87.

2. A copy of *Billinge's Advertiser*, 1798, containing advertisements relating to property for sale in that township at the same period.
3. An engraving from a portrait of Lady Diana Beauclerk, after Sir Joshua Reynolds.

The following Paper was read:—

THE HISTORICAL TOPOGRAPHY OF AIGBURTH AND GARSTON,* *by Joseph Boult, Esq., F.R.I.B.A.*

May 14th, 1868.

JOSEPH BOULT, Esq., in the Chair.

The following gentlemen were duly elected Ordinary Members of the Society:—

W. G. Wordley, Esq.
Joseph Sillitoe, Esq., Ranelagh Street, Liverpool.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By Joseph Mayer, F.S.A., President.
A Roman Cinerary Urn, recently found at Arles, South of France.

By H. H. Vale, Esq., F.R.I.B.A.
Photographs of Ancient Pottery in the British Museum.

By Mr. H. Ecroyd Smith.
A notice of a tesselated pavement at Caerleon, which displays a central design taken from the celebrated Cretan labyrinth.

The following Paper was read:—

ON THE DISCOVERY OF AN ANCIENT BRITISH CEMETERY AT WAVERTREE,† *by Mr. H. Ecroyd Smith.*

May 28th, 1868. MISCELLANEOUS MEETING.

JOSEPH MAYER, F.S.A., President, in the Chair.

The following objects were exhibited:—

By Mr. H. H. Vale.
An ancient steelyard, supposed to be of 15th century manufacture.

By Mr. Thomas Dawson.
1. Numerous water-colour drawings of houses in various localities in Liverpool, lately removed or about to be removed for improvements.
2. A portfolio of original drawings and sketches of local interest.

* Transactions, p. 147. † Transactions, p. 131.

By Joseph Mayer, F.S.A.

A curious Astronomical instrument for calculating the position of the stars, supposed to have been in use about the 12th century.

By the Rev. Dr. Hume.

The first volume of the Proceedings of the Historic Society, containing many original letters and documents in connection with the formation of the Society in 1848.

By the Honorary Secretary.

A specimen of Photographic Portraiture.

The following Papers were read:—

On Topographical Etymology in West Derbyshire, *by Joseph Boult, Esq., F.R.I.B.A.*

Reminiscences of Twenty Years ago; or facts in connection with the Formation of the Historic Society in 1848, *by the Rev. Dr. Hume.*

The Twentieth Session was brought to a close by a cordial vote of thanks to the President for his services during the year.

ANNUAL EXCURSION.

The Annual Excursion of the Society took place on Thursday, 30th July, arrangements being made to visit the Ruins of Furness Abbey. About one hundred and twenty Members of the Society and their friends, including many ladies, left Lime Street Station at 8.40 a.m., and arrived at Grange-over-Sands at 12.30 a.m., where arrangements had been made for dining at the New Hotel. The Chair was taken by Joseph Mayer, F.S.A., President of the Society, and the Vice-Chairs were filled by David Buxton, F.R.S.L., Honorary Secretary, and John G. Jacob, Esq., Treasurer. After an excellently-served dinner, Mr. Mayer proposed the health of Her Majesty the Queen and the Royal Family, which was duly honoured. Mr. James Smith gave the toast "Prosperity to the Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire," and highly eulogised the President for the gift of his valuable Museum to the town of Liverpool. Mr. Mayer having acknowledged the compliment, Mr. Buxton proposed the toast of "The Visitors," which was responded to in a humorous and effective speech by the Rev. William Huntington, of Manchester. After dinner the party proceeded to Furness by special train at 2.30, where a description of the Ruins was given by Edmund Sharp, Esq.

ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY.

Anti-Nicene Christian Library, vols. iii, iv, v, vi; from R. A. Macfie, Esq.

Ayrton, William, Catalogue of Etchings and Engravings from the collection of.

Birkenhead Literary and Scientific Society. Proceedings, Tenth Session, 1866-67.

Continental Coins, Pamphlets on; from C. Roach Smith, Esq.

Cornwall Polytechnic Society. Report, 1866.

Geological Society. Quarterly Journals, No. 93.

Geological and Polytechnic Society of the West Riding of Yorkshire. Report.

Geographical Society. Proceedings, part 1, vol. xii.

Gibson, J. H. British War Medals and other Decorations, Military and Naval.

International Scientific and Archæological Congress of France. Report, 1866.

Imperial Academy of Arts and Belles Lettres of Caen, Memoir of the.

Jewitt, Ll. (Editor). The Reliquary, vol. xii.

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Diary and Poetical and Mathematical Almanac; from T. T. Wilkinson, Esq.

Liverpool Architectural and Archæological Society. Proceedings, Twentieth Session.

Liverpool Architectural and Archæological Society. Proceedings, February 5th and 19th, 1868.

Liverpool Institute. Forty-third Annual Report.

Liverpool Literary and Philosophical Society. Proceedings, Fifty-sixth Session, 1865-66.

Liverpool Medical and Surgical Reports, October, 1867.

Liverpool Naturalists' Field Club. Report, 1866-67.

Liverpool Polytechnic Society's Journals.

Manchester and Liverpool Agricultural Society. Proceedings for 1867-68.

Manchester Numismatic Society. Proceedings, part 3.

Newbigging, T. (Author). The History of the Forest of Rossendale.

Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society. Illustrations of the Rood Screen at Randworth.

Royal Asiatic Society. Proceedings, vol. ii, part 2.

Royal Astronomical Society. Memoirs, vol. xxxvi.

Royal Geographical Society. Proceedings, vol. ii, part 6.

Royal Irish Academy. Proceedings, vol. ix, part 14.

Royal Irish Academy. Transactions (Science), parts 7 and 8, vol. xxiv.

Royal Institution of Cornwall. Journal, October, 1867.

Royal Society. Proceedings, Nos. 91 to 97.

Royal Society of Edinburgh. Proceedings, Session 1866-67.

Sir P. de M. Grey Egerton, Bart., M.P. Descriptive Catalogue of the Pictures and other works of art at Oulton Park, Cheshire.

Smith, H. Ecroyd. Chromo-lithograph of a Roman-British Mosaic Pavement, found at Alborough, Yorkshire.

Smithsonian Institution. Annual Report of the Board of Regents.

Society of Antiquaries (London). Proceedings, vols. i, ii.

Somersetshire Archæological and Natural History Society. Proceedings, 1865-66.

Society of Arts Journal, Nos. 795 to 801.

Statistical Society of London. Vol. xxx, part 4, 1867.

Williams, J. G. An account of the British Encampments lying between the rivers Rheidol and Llyfnant, in the county of Cardigan, and their connection with the mines.